| **Characteristic** | **China**, N = 7701 | **England**, N = 1,4151 | **USA**, N = 1,6571 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Internet use frequency |  |  |  |
| Never | 757 (98.3%) | 362 (25.6%) | 101 (6.1%) |
| Less than weekly | 2 (0.3%) | 78 (5.5%) | 629 (38.0%) |
| Weekly | 1 (0.1%) | 161 (11.4%) | 213 (12.9%) |
| Daily | 10 (1.3%) | 814 (57.5%) | 714 (43.1%) |
| Depressive symptoms | 18.2 (6.1) | 1.0 (1.6) | 1.1 (1.7) |
| Self-reported health | 3.0 (0.9) | 3.4 (1.1) | 3.3 (1.1) |
| Life satisfaction | 3.1 (0.7) | 5.5 (1.3) | 4.0 (0.8) |
| Age (years) | 60.8 (7.6) | 65.9 (8.9) | 64.8 (10.0) |
| Male | 374 (48.6%) | 680 (48.1%) | 730 (44.1%) |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Primary | 684 (88.8%) | 350 (24.7%) | 265 (16.0%) |
| Secondary | 70 (9.1%) | 766 (54.1%) | 983 (59.3%) |
| Tertiary | 16 (2.1%) | 299 (21.1%) | 409 (24.7%) |
| Wealth |  |  |  |
| Low | 247 (32.1%) | 458 (32.4%) | 562 (33.9%) |
| Middle | 255 (33.1%) | 487 (34.4%) | 569 (34.3%) |
| High | 268 (34.8%) | 470 (33.2%) | 526 (31.7%) |
| Labor force status |  |  |  |
| Working | 501 (65.1%) | 500 (35.3%) | 640 (38.6%) |
| Retired | 255 (33.1%) | 799 (56.5%) | 837 (50.5%) |
| Others | 14 (1.8%) | 116 (8.2%) | 180 (10.9%) |
| Unmarried | 95 (12.3%) | 367 (25.9%) | 532 (32.1%) |
| Household size | 3.3 (1.8) | 2.1 (0.8) | 2.3 (1.2) |
| Current smoker | 228 (29.6%) | 147 (10.4%) | 222 (13.4%) |
| Weekly alcohol use | 149 (19.4%) | 955 (67.5%) | 662 (40.0%) |
| Physical inactivity | 273 (35.5%) | 158 (11.2%) | 228 (13.8%) |
| Number of chronic conditions | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.6 (1.2) |
| ADL disability | 129 (16.8%) | 177 (12.5%) | 197 (11.9%) |
| IADL | 0.4 (0.9) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.5) |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD) | | | |